***English\_JUNE 2019***

**Level A2 (for groups D)**

**THE SAMPLE OF LEXICO-GRAMMATICAL TEST – Level A2 (for groups D)**

**I. Fill in the gap with the word which best fits in the space:**

1. If you ………….. hungry, make a sandwich.

1. be 2. were 3. are 4. will be

1. Her purse …………. on the train two days ago.

1. stole 2. was stolen 3. has been stolen 4. was stole

1. Tim ……….. go to the concert. He has to work.

1. mustn’t 2. needn’t 3. can’t 4. couldn’t

1. Dinner will be ready when you ……….. home.

1. will get 2. get 3. got 4. have got

1. This time tomorrow, I …………… in the lake.

1. will fish 2. will be fishing 3. fish 4. am fishing

1. By tonight, Kelly ………….. her project.

1. will finish 2. will be finishing 3. finishes 4. will have finished

**II. Fill in the gap with a proper word:**

1. Don’t be afraid ………….. Sparky; he doesn’t bite.

1. from 2. of 3. by 4. off

1. There is so little difference …………….. the twins that no one can tell one from the other.

1. among 2. in 3. between 4. of

1. France is famous ………….. its cheese.

1. about 2. of 3. for 4. in

1. I couldn’t sleep last night. There was a party going …………….next door.

1. on 2. round 3. away 4. from

1. Ryan is suffering ……………… headaches.

1. in 2. on 3. from 4. over

1. It never occurred ………………. her to ask her counsellor for help.

1. to 2. of 3. on 4. from

**ІІІ. Read the text below and think of the word which best fits in the space. Use only one word in each gap.**

Just imagine relaxing in your bath 1……….. by a tropical beach scene. Or working in the kitchen alongside a wonderful 2………… of hand-painted fruits. These are just two examples of the 3………… designed wall tiles that Jan and Barry Harmer 4……….. in. They started their company, *Tile Art*, because they felt there was a 5……….. gap in the market. Their designs are very 6……….

1. a) surroundings b) surrounded c) surrounding d) surround

2. a) select b) selected c) selector d) selection

3. a) individually b) individual c) individuality d) individualism

4. a) special b) speciality c) specialise d) specially

5. a) massively b) massed c) massive d) mass

6. a) imagine b) imaginative c) image d) imagination

**ІV. Fill in the gap with the correct answer:**

Luisa 1……….. a vegetarian for four and half years. She has never liked meat, and throughout her teens 2………… less and less of it. Then, she 3………… abroad on holiday one year and when she came back she decided 4……….. meat for good. She is 5……….. in food and cooking now than she used 6………..

1. a) has been b) was c) had been d) were

2. a) eat b) ate c) eating d) have eaten

3. a) go b) have gone c) went d) had gone

4. a) to give up b) giving up c) give up d) given up

5. a) most interested b) more interesting c) interesting d) more interested

6. a) being b) to be c) been d) be

**V. Choose the correct word:**

1. In August and September there are several festivals which ……….. place in Edinburgh.

1. bring 2. get 3. give 4. take

1. It offers visitors a rich …………… of classical music.

1. course 2. programme 3. series 4. curriculum

1. Afel …………… out that the next Winter Olympics were in Vancouver in Canada.

1. found 2. knew 3. learned 4. looked

1. Barack Obama’s parents ………….. and his mother married an Indonesian man.

1. divorced 2. parted 3. divided 4. left

1. In 1854, the Callendale Castle narrowly escaped being burned to the …………..

1. earth 2. soil 3. ground 4. mud

1. There were lots of ………… in the news for people who felt the earth move in the UK in 2008.

1. remarks 2. reports 3. revisions 4. reviews

**Legal English**

**I. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate word.**

1. The police have appealed for … to the accident.

-spectators

-witnesses

-onlookers

-guard

-aiders

2. He may be prosecuted for … secrets about the security agency.

-discovering

-revealing

-opening

-finding out

-expressing

3. The important constitutional principle that the king or Queen must … any legislation passed by Parliament is simply an unwritten tradition that has gradually developed over the last three hundred years.

-certify

-validate

-approve

-uphold

-sustain

4. There is a/an … in Britain about whether citizens’ rights would be better guaranteed by a written constitution or at least a bill of rights.

-talks

-debate

-conference

-negotiations

-arguments

5. Some people argue that the … of an unwritten constitution is a good thing.

-convert

-flexibility

-alteration

-adaptation

-versatility

**II. Choose the right preposition or article according to the contents of the sentences.**

6. Timothy was arrested for … murder of his wife.

-the

-a

--

7 .The Crown Courts deal exclusively … criminal matters.

-in

-with

-for

8. Versions of Roman law had long influenced many parts of Europe, but had little impact … English law.

-on

-in

-with

9. In contrast … civil-law legal systems, which are based on codes, common-law legal systems are based on judicial precedents.

-with

-to

-for

10. A person who feels his case was not fairly treated in a lower court can appeal … a higher court for reassessment.

-to

-for

-towards

**III. Find the proper Ukrainian equivalent to the underlined law terms.**

11. The Home Secretary is concerned with the prevention of criminal offences, the apprehension trial and treatment of offenders, and with the prison service.

-головний секретар

-державний секретар

-міністр внутрішніх справ

-помічник міністра внутрішніх справ

-представник секретаріату.

12. British citizenship can be gained by birth, adoption, registration or naturalization.

-з народженням, усиновленням

-після народження і реєстрації

-після народження та видачі свідоцтва про народження

-з наданням статусу громадянина

-після усиновлення.

13. To be a genuine convention, a rule or principle must be regarded as binding.

-всезагальний

-всеохоплюючий

-обов’язковий до виконання

-послідовний

-принциповий.

14. Counsel for the defence alleged that the defendant had acted in self-defence.

-рада з питань захисту

-рада захисту

-сторона захисту

-адвокат захисту

-адвокат з метою захисту.

15. One of the issues which particularly concerns Greenpeace is the damage to the environment caused by the use of nuclear bombs in experimental tests.

-порушення екології

-забруднення довкілля

-шкода довкіллю

-неналежне поводження з довкіллям

-загроза довкіллю.

**IV. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate grammar form(s).**

16. He …. as a lawyer for ten years already and doesn’t want to change his profession.

-works

-has been working

-is working

-work

17. Everybody believes that the judge … his decision by the end of this month.

-will make

-would make

-will have made

-makes

18. He … according to the seriousness of his crime.

-punish

-will be punished

-will have punished

-shall punish

19. The jury must ….. the discussion already.

-have finished

-has finished

-finished

-be finished

20. They have no grounds for complaining. We …. the bill two days ago.

-have paid

-had paid

-paid

-were paid

**Legal English**

**I. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate word.**

№ 620, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The police have appealed for … to the accident .

-spectators

-witnesses

-onlookers

-guard

-aiders

№ 621, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He may be prosecuted for … secrets about the security agency .

-discovering

-revealing

-opening

-finding out

-expressing

№ 622, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The important constitutional principle that the king or Queen must … any legislation passed by Parliament is simply an unwritten tradition that has gradually developed over the last three hundred years .

-certify

-validate

-approve

-uphold

-sustain

№ 623, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

There is a/an … in Britain about whether citizens rights would be better guaranteed by a written constitution or at least a bill of rights.

-talks

-debate

-conference

-negotiations

-arguments

№ 624, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Some people argue that the … of an unwritten constitution is a good thing .

-convert

-flexibility

-alteration

-adaptation

-versatility

№ 625, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

British Home Secretary … the television licences of people who had bought them early to avoid a price increase .

-lifted

-cancelled

-validated

-repeal

-ban

№ 626, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Thirty police officers were brought to … .

-procedure

-trial

-hearing

-appeal

-litigation

№ 627, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The police can … a private house without first obtaining a court warrant .

-pursue

-search

-quest

-hunt

-look for

№ 628, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

They threatened to shoot him and … him of all his possessions .

-plundered

-robbed

-mugged

-stole

-held up

№ 629, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The doctrine of … is still a central feature of modern common law system .

-model

-prototype

-precedent

-blueprint

-template

№ 630, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Many case law systems have … of law that have been comprehensively codified .

-subjects

-areas

-domains

-sectors

-specialties

№ 631, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Thousands of people came to pray at the shrine of the former archbishop of Canterbury who was … in the Cathedral in 1170 .

-exercised

-eliminated

-murdered

-slain

-assassinated

№ 632, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The courts of common law and of … existed alongside each other for centuries .

-equality

-equity

-fair play

-fairness

-justice

№ 633, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

One of the reasons for having special constitutional laws is to … governments from becoming too powerful .

-avert

-prevent

-avoid

-restrain

-admonish

№ 634, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Nowadays a lawyer can … common law and equitable claims in the same court .

-carry

-pursue

-support

-conduct

-contract

№ 635, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Differences in the way people are treated can be … as evidence of discrimination .

-clarified

-expounded

-interpreted

-concepted

-repealed

№ 636, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The fifth amendment of the American Constitution, which … a witness from answering in court if he states his answer, might reveal his own criminal guilt .

-acquits

-exempts

-discharges

-releases

-executes

№ 637, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Charlie’s been … from driving for a year .

-released

-banned

-excluded

-suppressed

-interdicted

№ 638, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The state police are … the incident.

-trying

-investigating

-searching

-rehearing

-considering

№ 639, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He joined with others to start a … for prisoners of conscience .

-battle

-campaign

-guard

-drive

-company

№ 640, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The group does not … the use of violence.

-agree

-advocate

-assert

-protect

-sustain

№ 641, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

They were in prison because of their political or religious … .

-teaching

-beliefs

-censorship

-intolerance

-liberty

№ 642, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

By gathering information, creating publicity and writing letters, Amnesty has helped to speed up the … of such prisoners all over the world .

-exemption

-release

-excuse

-discharge

-removal

№ 643, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Not everyone agrees that merely being born as a human … entitles someone to certain freedoms and treatment .

-freedom

-nature

-being

-dignity

-right

№ 644, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Many German artists … to America at the beginning of World War II .

-broke out

-escaped

-fled

-made off

-took off

№ 645, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

They used torture to … information about their families .

-find

-extract

-get

-receive

-gain

№ 646, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Magistrates are just ordinary people of good reputation who have been … to the job by a local committee .

-elected

-appointed

-dismissed

-nominated

-designated

№ 647, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Governments make laws and the police … them.

-perform

-provide

-enforce

-assure

-achieve

№ 648, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

One of the two accused men was … at yesterday’s trial and left the courtroom smiling broadly .

-acquitted

-convicted

-charged

-sentenced

-adjudicated

№ 649, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Jack was arrested because he had entered the country … .

-falsely

-illegally

-wrongly

-incorrectly

-lawfully

№ 650, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Sally didn’t realize that she had …. the law .

-countered

-broken

-denied

-declined

-followed

№ 651, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The president admitted that there had been a breakdown of law and … .

-crime

-government

-order

-offence

-resistance

№ 652, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Jim’s parents wouldn’t … him go to the demonstration.

-agree

-allow

-let

-permit

-approve

№ 653, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Talking to other students is against the … of the examination .

-law

-orders

-rules

-advice

-endorsement

№ 654, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

I had to take the company to … to get the money they owed me .

-court

-justice

-laws

-orders

-equity

№ 655, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The import of these products is … by law.

-compulsory

-prohibited

-refused

-admitted

-authorized

№ 656, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Charles could not deny having been at the … of the crime .

-location

-square

-scene

-area

-spot

№ 657, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The child was kidnapped by a notorious … of robbers .

-crew

-gang

-staff

-team

-company

№ 658, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He is … of murder .

-charged

-released

-accused

-forgiven

-prosecuted

№ 659, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

She studied law and was called to the … .

-notary’s office

-Supreme Court

-Bar

-Customs

-law-enforcing body

№ 660, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He was arrested and then released on … by magistrates.

-compensation

-bail

-refund

-rebate

-award

№ 661, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The witness was visibly nervous before giving his … .

-proof

-testimony

-facts

-notes

-observation

№ 662, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Under … he admitted being a drug user .

-cross-action

-cross-examination

-cross-application

-cross-complaint

-cross- claim

№ 663, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The amount of … awarded to the plaintiff will be decided by the judge, not the jury .

-damage

-hurt

-damages

-injury

-harm

№ 664, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

A … can advise on how you should act in this situation.

-defendant

-judge

-juror

-solicitor

-plaintiff

№ 665, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Common law has been … by many Commonwealth countries and the USA .

-adapted

-selected

-adopted

-chosen

-taken

№ 666, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

It is not necessary for a … to know anything about the law .

-judge

-juror

-solicitor

-barrister

-advocate

№ 667, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

All … against police officers are carefully investigated .

-accusations

-complaints

-information

-libel

-slander

№ 668, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The police who were investigating the crime could find no … at all .

-hints

-clues

-pointers

-signs

-suggestion

№ 669, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Nineteenth century Europe saw the … of several multi-ethnic empires .

-rise

-decline

-increase

-cut

-origin

№ 670, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

It is not the job of the police to … justice .

-apply

-use

-administer

-hide

-carry on

№ 671, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The company accused him of … his contract .

-signing

-breaching

-respecting

-following

-making

№ 672, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The witness must have given … evidence at a trail .

-artificial

-wrong

-false

-fake

-so-called

№ 673, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Punishment may be … only on a person found guilty of committing a crime .

-enforced

-imposed

-applied

-put

-fixed

№ 674, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

She stole jewellery from the department store and was charged with … .

-stealing

-shoplifting

-mugging

-robbing

-smuggling

№ 675, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He broke into the house and was charged with … .

-forgery

-bigamy

-bribery

-burglary

-perjury

№ 676, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Many of the President’s decisions and all new legislation must be approved in the Congress, which is … by the people .

-appointed

-chosen

-elected

-selected

-resolved

№ 677, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The President is … to appoint judges to the court .

-granted

-allowed

-empowered

-permitted

-qualified

№ 678, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The driver admitted that the accident was his own … .

-misbehaviour

-fault

-wrongdoing

-misdemeanor

-transgression

№ 679, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The … Secretary is responsible for the prevention of crime offences, trial and treatment of offenders and for the prison service .

-Defence

-Home

-Housing

-General

-State

№ 680, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

In a civil case, the party who take legal action against the defendant is called … .

-solicitor

-prosecutor

-plaintiff

-client

-witness

№ 681, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The BBC received a stream of … about the programme .

-injunctions

-pleadings

-complaints

-goods

-affidavits

№ 682, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

He issued a … against a newspaper .

-brief

-motion

-writ

-notice

-statement

№ 683, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The Norman Kings sent travelling … around the country and gradually a “common law” developed .

-people

-folks

-judges

-musicians

-salesmen

№ 684, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

A case is usually presented by the … .

-barrister

-prosecutor

-defense attorney

-solicitor

-judge

№ 685, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

They are hoping for a … in their favour from the European Court of Justice .

-verdict

-decision

-judgment

-view

-opinion

№ 686, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

In some countries such as France, the judges and jurors decide the … together .

-case

-charge

-trial

-lawsuit

-claim

№ 687, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The court ruled that the child’s parents must share the … for the accident .

-acquittal

-blame

-evil

-cause

-accusation

№ 688, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

A man is being held in police … in connection with the murder .

-detention

-guardianship

-custody

-confinement

-cell

№ 689, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The new law on drink – driving comes into … next month .

-use

-force

-date

-weight

-condition

№ 690, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

After considering the case, the judge put the young offender … .

-in treatment

-on probation

-in charge

-in control

-at interview

№ 691, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The … wanted to show that the legal rights of their citizens originated in the state, not in local customs .

-lawmen

-lawmakers

-lords

-law professors

-law-manager

№ 692, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

They have imprisoned a/an … man .

-pure

-innocent

-lovely

-natural

-insensitive

№ 693, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Having arrested someone suspected of committing a crime, the police decide if they have enough evidence to make a formal … .

-impeachment

-accusation

-address

-admission

-notification

№ 694, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Some minor cases as parking violations, are dealt with only by the … .

-jurors

-attorneys

-magistrates

-solicitors

-barristers

№ 695, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The rules of procedure and … determines the court that may deal with a claim or dispute, the form of the trial, and so on .

-authority

-jurisdiction

-area

-rule

-power

№ 696, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Each court normally hears cases in … of three judges, but on occasion, a full court of nine judges will sit .

-bench

-panel

-board

-group

-list

№ 697, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Most countries have a formal written Constitution describing how laws are to be made and … .

-compelled

-enforced

-compulsion

-provided

-secured

№ 698, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Juror must be men and women possessed of sound …, absolute honest, and a complete sense of fairness .

-argument

-judgment

-law

-precedent

-title

№ 699, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

We are determined that the terrorist will not escape … .

-penalty

-punishment

-retribution

-award

-reckoning

№ 700, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Every citizen has the right to an equal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before the law.

-case

-investigation

-study

-treatment

-discussion

№ 701, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

People with low incomes receive help from various legal aid schemes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the costs of the lawyer.

-meet

-pay

-give

-help

-count

№ 702, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Strict rules exist to protect suspects against any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the authorities.

-offences

-attacks

-wrongs

-blunders

-abuses

№ 703, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

An arrested person has the right to consult a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England and Wales.

-prosecutor

-judge

-solicitor

-detective

-policeman

№ 704, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

An accused person is regarded as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until proved guilty.

-suspected

-accused

-convict

-innocent

-charged

№ 705, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

 A conviction can be \_\_\_\_\_\_on appeal if the evidence is improperly presented in court.

-quashed

-cancelled

-annull

-abated

-avoided

№ 706, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Typical \_\_\_\_\_ disputes are those between tenants and landlords or those between employees and employers.

-criminal

-civil

-labour

-administrative

-judicial

№ 707, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Nobody is above the law; public authorities can be successfully \_\_\_\_\_ in the civil courts.

-sued

-accused

-convicted

-suspected

-detained

№ 708, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

England and Wales are known to have \_\_\_\_\_ many laws and legal principles that originated eight centuries ago.

-kept

-retained

-saved

-produced

-adopted

№ 709, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The police must \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a suspect before any questions are put for the purpose of obtaining evidence.

-warn

-tell

-foresee

-caution

-explain

№ 710, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Police are strictly forbidden to use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to obtain answers from suspects.

-violence

-force

-strength

-anger

-energy

№ 711, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Most people are released on bail after being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with an offence.

-blamed

-judged

-sentenced

-defeated

-charged

№ 712, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The prosecution and the defence may \_\_\_\_\_\_ individual jurors on grounds of possible bias.

-put off

-refuse

-challenge

-reject

-let down

№ 713, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

An accused person is regarded as innocent until proved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-blameworthy

-guilty

-offence

-convict

-non-guilty

№ 714, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Anyone convicted by a court has the right of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to higher courts against conviction or sentence.

-appeal

-allowance

-demand

-redress

-request

№ 715, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

An accused person is regarded as \_\_\_\_\_\_ until proved guilty.

-accused

-free

-innocent

-suspect

-convicted

№ 716, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_ with an offence has the right to legal representation in court.

-suspected

-sentenced

-imprisoned

-authorozed

-charged

№ 717, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

The defence has the right to the last speech at a \_\_\_\_ trial before the judge sums up.

-judicial

-law

-legal

-jury

-court

№ 718, 0, 5, 1, 1, 120

 In the UK typical civil disputes are those between tenants and landlords or those between employees and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-owners

-workers

-employers

- bankers

- producers

**II. Choose the right preposition or article according to the contents of the sentences.**

№ 719, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The law prescribes criminal responsibility … military crimes.

№ 720, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Courts are bound … the decisions of previous courts unless it can be shown that the facts differ from previous cases.

№ 721, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

An assassin murders … political reasons or reward.

№ 722, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

A terrorist uses violence … political reasons.

№ 723, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

A stowaway is a person who hides … a ship or plane to get a free journey.

№ 724, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

A robber is a person who steals money by force … people.

№ 725, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

A hooligan is a person who deliberately causes damages … property.

№ 726, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Timothy was arrested for … murder of his wife.

№ 727, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Crown Courts deal exclusively … criminal matters.

№ 728, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Versions of Roman law had long influenced many parts of Europe, but had little impact … English law.

№ 729, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

In contrast … civil-law legal systems, which are based on codes, common-law legal systems are based on judicial precedents.

№ 730, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

A person who feels his case was not fairly treated in a lower court can appeal … a higher court for reassessment.

№ 731, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

If it is his first offence, he might be given a fine instead, for example £1,000, or put … probation.

№ 732, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The child was kidnapped … a notorious gang of robbers.

№ 733, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The intruder was badly damaged … the guard dog in the palace garden.

№ 734, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Do you think people should be allowed to use a knife for … self- defence?

№ 735, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

He had been accused … the theft of the vase.

№ 736, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The burglary happened during the night while he was … .

№ 737, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

If you break the law, you will be … trouble.

№ 738, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The police who were investigating the crime could find no clues … all.

№ 739, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

It is the responsibility of the police to enforce the law, not to take it … their own hands.

№ 740, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The police questioned them at … police station.

№ 741, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

In awarding sentences the court takes … consideration the gravity of the offence.

№ 742, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The President is elected by the people and he attempts to carry … his policy promises through the presidential office of advisers.

№ 743, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

 … the new Constitution, the court system will be modified, but only time will tell whether the judiciary will emerge as a true third branch of government.

№ 744, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

According … the Constitution, the State ensures the protection of all forms of property rights and its management.

№ 745, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The customs officers detained Bob and charged him … smuggling.

№ 746, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The police spent the whole day searching the house … evidence.

№ 747, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

When someone is guilty, the judge may give that person … prison sentence.

№ 748, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Because of his past … criminal record, Brian was the main suspect.

№ 749, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The murderer of … children was sentenced to life imprisonment.

№ 750, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The policemen following the robbers were in … plain clothes.

№ 751, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

As there was no evidence, the judge dismissed … case.

№ 752, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The chief of the police said that he saw no connection … the two murders.

№ 753, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

They stole … money and credit cards.

№ 754, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Adam took … money from her bag and was charged with pickpocketing.

№ 755, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Jean left her car in a no-parking area and had to pay … fine.

№ 756, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Pauline decided to sue … police because she had been wrongly accused.

№ 757, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

I decided to buy … burglar alarm after someone had broken into my house.

№ 758, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

You have to keep … the speed limit when you are driving in the city.

№ 759, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Small crimes like … illegal parking are called minor offences.

№ 760, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The hijackers are still holding twelve people hostage … the plane.

№ 761, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

He deserves … severe punishment.

№ 762, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

In spite … civil wars in the 15th and 17th centuries and enormous social changes associated with industrialisation, England and Wales have retained many laws and legal principles that originated eight centuries ago.

№ 763, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Some areas in the USA have areas … law that have been comprehensively codified.

№ 764, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

As a check upon overpowerful government most modern constitutions have adopted … principle of separation of powers, developed in the 18th century by the French political philosopher Montesquieu.

№ 765, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

In case of a serious disagreement … the Cabinet and the House of Commons, steps must immediately be taken to restore harmony between the executive and the legislative branches, either by a resignation of the government or by dissolution of the Parliament.

№ 766, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

I am very interested in cases committed … this hardened offender.

№ 767, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

… Court of Appeals considers cases sent up to it by the lower courts.

№ 768, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Supreme Court cannot alter … Constitution.

№ 769, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

… County Courts deal exclusively with civil matters.

№ 770, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The judge had to pass a sentence … the murderer yesterday.

№ 771, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The appellant arrived … later than the jury had expected.

№ 772, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

It is necessary to make laws that should be … better and comprehensive.

№ 773, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

… lowest criminal court, a Magistrates Court is empowered to hear certain cases.

№ 774, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Constitution of GB can be said not to be in one document that’s why it is often said to be … unwritten one.

№ 775, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Professional judges are known not to belong … any political party.

№ 776, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

He is likely to tell us about … judicial system of GB.

№ 777, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The House of Commons is known to be made … of 651 elected members (MPs).

№ 778, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

They turn … to be finally punished in accordance with the law.

№ 779, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

She is known to participate … the trial as a public prosecutor.

№ 780, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

We heard the detective begin the investigation … this criminal case.

№ 781, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The judge made … jury bring a verdict immediately.

№ 782, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

It is necessary to know that the spread of common law is due … the influence of Britain and the USA.

№ 783, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Constitution of the United Kingdom is not even … writing, and the country is often said to have an unwritten constitution.

№ 784, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Constitution can be changed … any time by an act of Parliament.

№ 785, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The throne passes … a king or a queen to his / her eldest son or daughter.

№ 786, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Lord Chancellor and the Speaker normally announce to Parliament that the monarch has given the royal assent … a bill.

№ 787, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Four groups of people are entitled … sit in the House of Lords.

№ 788, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The monarch formally appoints all bishops and also creates peers … the advice of the Prime Minister.

№ 789, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Not long ago, the Lord Chancellor presided … the House of Lords both when it sat as a legislative body and when it sat as a law court.

№ 790, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Queen, Lords and Commons all have to agree … any new law which is passed.

№ 791, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The United States government shares governmental powers … the states under the federal system established by the United States Constitution.

№ 792, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Government in the United States operates … three levels: national, state and local.

№ 793, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Elected by the people to hold office for … four-year term, the President can be elected no more than two terms.

№ 794, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The American Constitution is the world’s oldest written constitution … force.

№ 795, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The Articles of Confederation devised a loose association among the states, and set … a federal government with very limited powers.

№ 796, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

It was … these circumstances that the Constitution of the United States was drawn up.

№ 797, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Amendments … the Constitution cover a wide range of subjects.

№ 798, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

Every person who remains within the territory of Ukraine … a legal basis is guaranteed freedom of movement and free choice of place of residence.

№ 799, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

All people are free and equal … their dignity and rights.

№ 800, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

There are no privileges or restrictions based … race, colour of skin, political, religious and other beliefs.

№ 801, 0, 6, 1, 1, 120

The policeman prevented the teenager … driving.

**III. Find the proper Ukrainian equivalent to the underlined law term(s).**

№ 404, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Community mustn’t ignore impunity of domestic tyrants.

№ 405, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

One of the oldest ways of detecting criminal activity is through surveillance .

№ 406, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Informants are the source of much useful information in investigations: they must be citizens motivated by civil duty.

№ 407, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Business and public records are consulted by investigators to locate wanted or missing persons .

№ 408, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Firstly, anti-corruption laws be updated ; secondly, the national program should include measures to fight economic and social corruption.

№ 409, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Fraud has existed perhaps long or longer than money.

№ 410, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Organized crime constitutes nothing less than guerilla war against society (Lyndon Gonson).

№ 411, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The judges are independent of the government and people appearing before them; this allows them to make impartial decisions .

№ 412, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Magna Carta required king John of England to proclaim certain rights (mainly of his barons), respect certain legal procedures and accept that his will could be bound by law .

№ 413, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Magna Carta was confirmed by later English kings.

№ 414, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Bill prohibited the monarch from levying taxes or customs duties without Parliaments consent.

№ 415, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In most countries, the procedure of habeas corpus can be suspended in time of national emergency .

№ 416, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The House of Lords should not reject a budget passed by the House of Commons.

№ 417, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The monarch abstains from attending cabinet meetings.

№ 418, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The real importance of the rule of law today lies in the basic idea that the state should use its power according to agreed rules and not arbitrarily.

№ 419, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The text of the US Constitution doesn’t specify who has the right to vote.

№ 420, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

After all the evidence has been presented, the two counsels sum up the case making comment on it.

№ 421, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In a civil trial the jury is empowered to set the amount of damages .

№ 422, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

A few states require blood tests, and still other states have a short waiting period (1-3 days) before the couple can wed .

№ 423, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Horrified members of the public who witnessed a fatal road traffic grabbed the driver as he tried to flee the scene .

№ 424, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The basic mission for which the police exist is to prevent crime and disorder .

№ 425, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

During the Tudor period, to control the growing vagrancy problem , the idle people were put into “Houses of Corrections” and punished for their laziness.

№ 426, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Similar cases must be treated similarly if the justice is to be achieved.

№ 427, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In 1219 Henry III issued instructions to his justices on how to handle criminal cases .

№ 428, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

How are miscarriages of justice dealt with in England and Wales?

№ 429, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Scottish Parliament can amend the Acts of the UK Parliament.

№ 430, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

We have to check whether applicants have a criminal record .

№ 431, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Queen carries out and legitimises acts of the state.

№ 432, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Substantive law determines a wide variety of matters – for example, what is required to form a contract, what is the difference between larceny and robbery etc.

№ 433, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Some Commonwealth countries, notably India, have enacted criminal codes that are based on English common law of crimes.

№ 434, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The First Protocol provides that “every natural or legal person is entitled to the peaceful enjoyment of his possession”.

№ 435, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In Roman law the notarius was originally a slave who took notes of judicial proceedings .

№ 436, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The notary is qualified as a public official , because the state delegates to him the powers of a public certification.

№ 437, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Everyone has the right to own, use or dispose of his or her property, and the results of his or her intellectual activity.

№ 438, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In order to satisfy their needs , citizens may use the objects of the right of state and communal property in accordance with the law.

№ 439, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Judges rest their judgements upon the general principles enshrined in case law as a whole.

№ 440, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Common law rights, powers, remedies , crimes are frequently distinhuished from statutory right, powers, remedies, crimes.

№ 441, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The monarchy is the most ancient secular institution in the United Kingdom, with a continuous history stretching back over a thousand years.

№ 442, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Queen Elizabeth II, who succeeded to the throne in 1952 is the head of the judiciary, the commander-in-chief of the armed forces of the Crown.

№ 443, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Monarch confers honours and make appoinments to all important offices of the state.

№ 444, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Privy Council is the body on whose advice and through which the Monarch exercises most statutory and many prerogative powers .

№ 445, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

There are about 330 members of the Privy Council , which, however, only meets as a full body on the death of the Monarch.

№ 446, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Home Secretary is concerned with the prevention of criminal offences, the apprehension trial and treatment of offenders, and with the prison service.

№ 447, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

British citizenship can be gained by birth, adoption , registration or naturalization.

№ 448, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

To be a genuine convention, a rule or principle must be regarded as binding .

№ 449, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Counsel for the defence alleged that the defendant had acted in self-defence.

№ 450, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

One of the issues which particularly concerns Greenpeace is the damage to the environment caused by the use of nuclear bombs in experimental tests.

№ 451, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

A bilateral treaty is a binding international agreement in writing between two states.

№ 452, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The defendant’s father was charged with bribery and corruption for trying to influence the judge by offering him a large sum of money.

№ 453, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The majority in this court took the view that there was no ambiguity about the words of the Equal Pay Act, 1940.

№ 454, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In cases of conflict, EC law prevails over national law.

№ 455, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Poor people in England are entitled to free legal advice and help called “Legal aid”.

№ 456, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Policies are carried out by government departments staffed by politically neutral civil servants .

№ 457, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

These codes cover the powers to stop and search persons or vehicles, searching of premises and seizure of property etc.

№ 458, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The UK is also a signatory of the European Convention of Human rights and this has been incorporated into UK law.

№ 459, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

All acts must be submitted to both Houses of Parliament in the draft form of a Bill.

№ 460, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In March 1995, the central government suspended the Crimean Constitution following a year of political instability caused by attempts of local politicians to develop a foreign policy independent of Kyiv.

№ 461, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Geneva agreements are a balance of both committments and interests.

№ 462, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

When one government wishes to accredit an ambassador or a minister to another government, it is necessary that the appointee should be approved by the government of the country to which he is being assigned.

№ 463, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Every human being has the inherent right to life .

№ 464, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The recognition of a child as a full-fledged personality is the result of gradual formation of humanistic ideas in society.

№ 465, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The child’s right to freedom of residence is realized depending on the age criterion.

№ 466, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The statictics shows that there are a lot of children deprived of the proper parental care in Ukraine.

№ 467, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Convention defines a stateless person as one who is not considered as a national by any state.

№ 468, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Citizenship imposed against the will of individuals can result in abuse .

№ 469, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

A number of bystanders watched the robbers speed off in a stolen car.

№ 470, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

To take someone to court means to prosecute someone.

№ 471, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The conviction of a number of senior executives has left the whole business community in shock.

№ 472, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Fraud has a big impact on older people, as they sometimes loose their life savings.

№ 473, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

He was charged with a breach of currency regulations .

№ 474, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Drug addiction is no excuse for holding up a petrol station.

№ 475, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The suspect couldn’t commit the crime himself, he must have had an accomplice .

№ 476, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The jury found her guilty of all charges .

№ 477, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Some countries have such strict laws that people protest against them.

№ 478, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The bank at the end of the street was held up by two masked men last week.

№ 479, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Anti-social behaviour adversely affects the communities we live in.

№ 480, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

This gang has been wanted by the police for about three years.

№ 481, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Probation allows a convicted person to remain at large , with his sentence suspended as long as he behaves lawfully.

№ 482, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In the UK typical civil disputes are those between employees and employers .

№ 483, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Most people are released on bail after being charged with an offence.

№ 484, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The verdict of a jury should be unanimous , though sometimes a majority verdict is acceptable .

№ 485, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

A tort is a civil wrong that can be remedied by awarding damages .

№ 486, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Antitrust Law ensures and regulates fair competition, ensures protection from monopolization.

№ 487, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In arbitration a binding decision is imposed by an independent third party.

№ 488, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In a civil lawsuit a petit jury decides who is at fault and how much money be paid in damages.

№ 489, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In criminal cases the verdict must be unanimous .

№ 490, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Crown Court is the only court in England and Wales that has the jurisdiction to try cases on indictment .

№ 491, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Probate judges are usually elected in the USA.

№ 492, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The justice of the peace is usually elected in rural areas and small towns for a two-year term.

№ 493, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The conduct of the office may well depend upon the political climate in a given county, resulting in an uneven application of criminal law within the state.

№ 494, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The Supreme Rada of Ukraine may express no confidence in the Prosecutor General of Ukraine that results in his or her resignation from office .

№ 495, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Perjury is an offence under British and American law.

№ 496, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Delinquency research in India suggests that the primary causes are the changing social system, the population explosion, and shifting morals and values.

№ 497, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

Juries may request leniency when delivering their verdict.

№ 498, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The most prudent way to make a gift of a chattel is by means of a deed.

№ 499, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

The administration of an estate may be a complicated business.

№ 500, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

*The number of muggings* has been reduced in this area.

№ 501, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

*Petty pilferings* are on the increase in department stores.

№ 502, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

In Scotland, defamation is only one form of *verbal abuse*, the others being slander and malicious fraud.

№ 503, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

That *hireling* had worked inside an organization for a longtime in order to provide secret information to the enemy.

№ 504, 0, 4, 1, 1, 120

*A dispatch officer* reviews the problem and sends the information to one or more available patrol cars.

**IV. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate grammar form(s).**

№ 82, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He …. as a lawyer for ten years already and doesn’t want to change his profession.

-works

-has been working

-is working

-work

№ 83, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Everybody believes that the judge … his decision by the end of this month.

-will make

-would make

-will have made

-makes

№ 84, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He … according to the seriousness of his crime.

-punish

-will be punished

-will have punished

-shall punish

№ 85, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The jury must ….. the discussion already.

-have finished

-has finished

-finished

-be finished

№ 86, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

They have no grounds for complaining. We …. the bill two days ago.

-have paid

-had paid

-paid

-were paid

№ 87, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The police ….. this dangerous criminal for two weeks already but they haven’t found him yet.

-are looking for

-have been looking for

-look for

-has looked for

№ 88, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The jury must … the matter in detail at the moment.

-are discussing

-be discussing

-have discussed

-discussed

№ 89, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The problem of organized crime is unlikely … during this conference.

-to discusses

-to have discussed

-to be discussed

-to be discussing

№90, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The policeman made the robber … in his gun.

-to hand

-to have handed

-hand

-to be handing

№ 91, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The police … of the accident already. We expect them to come in a few minutes.

-has been informed

-was informed

-have been informed

-has informed

№ 92, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The witness told the police that he … the stolen car two days before.

-saw

-has seen

-had seen

-have seen

№ 93, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

When he was on holiday in London, his camera … in the hotel.

-has been stolen

-was stolen

-is stolen

-stole

№ 94, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If he is found guilty, he … to a life imprisonment.

-is sentenced

-will be sentenced

-will sentence

-have sentenced

№ 95, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The police are reported … a good reward for information.

-to have offered

-have offered

-has offered

-is offered

№ 96, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The burglar waited until it was dark enough ….. the house.

-to break into

-to break on

-break into

-to break out

№ 97, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He can’t leave this place as the police …. for him.

-looks

-is looking

-are looking

-look

№ 98, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

All members of the jury ….. of his guilt.

-were convinced

-convinced

-was convinced

-had convinced

№ 99, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Yesterday the spy ….. to a seven-year term.

-is sentenced

-has been sentenced

-was sentenced

-sentenced

№ 100, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The prisoner knew that he ….. a mistake and would regret it forever.

-had made

-has made

-makes

-have made

№ 101, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

His friends made him … all these things from the shop.

-to steal

-steal

-stealing

-stole

№ 102, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The robber … the stolen jewellery by tomorrow.

-will sell

-will have sold

-will be selling

-sell

№ 103, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The investigator ….. all the witnesses already.

-was questioning

-have questioned

-has questioned

-questioned

№ 104, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Every day shoplifters …. a lot of things from supermarkets.

-steal

-are stealing

-steals

-have stolen

№ 105, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The detective realized that the burglar ….. into the flat.

-have broken

-had broken

-has broken

-breaks

№ 106, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

This accident … by dangerous driving.

-was caused

-caused

-has caused

-had been caused

№ 107, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

It is the first time he … a serious crime.

-have investigated

-investigated

-has investigated

-investigates

№ 108, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The barrister … his arguments for two weeks already.

-prepared

-is preparing

-has been preparing

-prepares

№ 109, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

When the police arrived they found that the criminals … .

-escaped

-had escaped

-have escaped

-has escaped

№ 110, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Finally he … of attempting to murder.

-was being accused

-was accused

-have been accused

-accused

№ 111, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He is said … for twelve years already.

-to have been imprisoned

-to be imprisoned

-to has been imprisoned

-to had been imprisoned

№ 112, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The judge asserted that the offender ….. guilty.

-is

-was

-has been

-have been

№ 113, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

This judge … law for ten years now.

-have been practicing

-practices

-has been practicing

-had practiced

№ 114, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The President is said … this law two days ago.

-to approve

-to has approved

-to have approved

-to had approved

№ 115, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Germany is known … one of the leading states of EU.

-being

-to be

-to has been

-be

№ 116, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The President would like the Parliament … this bill.

-adopt

-to adopt

-adopting

-having adopted

№ 117, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

 ... the bank, the criminals left the country.

-having robbed

-to have robbed

-having been robbed

-had robbed

№ 118, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The head of the government is the President who … by people.

-elected

-is elected

-elects

-being elected

№ 119, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The Lord Chancellor is the head of the judiciary ….. as the President of the Supreme Court of England and Wales.

-being served

-serving

-have served

-serves

№ 120, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The House of Commons is the elected body … 646 members.

-consisted of

-has consisted of

-consisting of

-consist of

№ 121, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Yesterday the terrorists took control of the aircraft and made the pilots … the course.

-change

-to change

-changing

-having changed

№ 122, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He doesn’t look like a criminal. He can’t … so many crimes.

-have been committing

-has committed

-have committed

-committed

№ 123, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

When they came back they found that their car … .

-had stolen

-had been stolen

-has been stolen

-is stolen

№ 124, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

After both sides of the case had been heard the man ….. to be guilty.

-was found

-is found

-has been found

-was founded

№ 125, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He could …. the evidence but he refused.

-has given

-had given

-have given

-was given

№ 126, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Jurors are said … their decision already.

-to have made

-have made

-made

-to had made

№ 127, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the jurors decide that he is guilty, he …. to 4 years imprisonment.

-was sentenced

-will be sentenced

-would be sentenced

-has sentenced

№ 128, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The Supreme Court has the task of interpreting laws which …. in lower courts.

-had been disputed

-has been disputed

-have been disputed

-was disputed

№ 129, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Police wouldn’t have stopped your car yesterday if you ….. too fast.

-didn’t drive

-hadn’t driven

-was driving

-hasn’t driven

№ 130, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The crowd of people gathered on the street. The driver must … down a girl.

-knock

-has knocked

-have knocked

-had knocked

№ 131, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

He seems … as a barrister for ten years already.

-to practice

-to have been practicing

-to be practicing

-to be practiced

№ 132, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The Common law … contrasted to the civil-law system.

-are to be

-must to be

-can be

-have to be

№ 133, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The common law … on the principle of deciding cases by reference to previous judicial decisions.

-have been based

-has been based

-based

-is based

№ 134, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The statute …. the monarch from royal interference with the law.

-prohibit

-prohibited

-had prohibited

-have prohibited

№ 135, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the student… those legal terms he would not have made so many mistakes.

-had known

-knew

-has known

-knows

№ 136, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

At this moment this student … civil law to pass an exam for good.

-learns

-is learning

-was learning

-has been learning

№ 137, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The rule of law … from the writings of the19th century British jurists.

-developed

-were developed

-are developed

-have developed

№ 139, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Equity and Common law …different but both are law.

-can be

-should be

-could be

-must be

№ 140, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

An accomplice made him … in the court.

-lie

-to lie

-lies

-lied

№ 141, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

I will tell her the criminal news after she …from her business trip.

-arrives

-will arrive

-arrive

-would arrive

№ 142, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Native American… vote until 1924.

-could

-was not able

-couldn’t

-can

№ 143, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The jury….. Evans guilty of smuggling.

-has founded

-found

-find

-had found

№ 144, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Don’t worry about this case because you… good evidence.

-be

-will be

-will be have

-have

№ 145, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

A very common form of punishment for minor offences…a fine.

-is being

-have been

-are

-is

№ 146, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Too often the crime of domestic violence … .

-has hidden

-is hidden

-hides

-hide

№ 147, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the policeman… with the police station by walkie-talkie, the burglar wouldn’t have been caught.

-don’t connect

-hadn’t connected

-wouldn’t connect

-wasn’t connect

№ 148, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The smuggler…already…..many goods in his country.

-brought

-had brought

-has brought

-was brought

№ 149, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

In most legal systems conversations between a lawyer and his client ….

-is privileged

-are privileged

-privileged

-was privileged

№ 150, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

It …difficult to compare the legal freedoms of countries in the past.

-can be

-can

-could

-could to be

№ 151, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

While he …for witnesses to arrive he is signing his will.

-was waiting

-is waiting

-waits

-waited

№ 152, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The story began when one man … for arson.

-arrested

-was arrested

-is arrested

-has been arrested

№ 153, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the plaintiff … the laws very well he would gain his goal.

-has known

-had known

-knew

-knows

№ 154, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The English Bill of Rights … of the Glorious Revolution of 1688.

-grows out

-grew out

-was grown out

-had grown out

№ 155, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Young offenders ….. to be training under a supervisor now.

-had been seen

-will be seen

-were seen

-are seen

№ 156, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Benjamin Franklin was the oldest man…the Constitution.

-to have signed

-to be signed

-to sign

-to be signing

№ 157, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

As soon as the trial….. over, the court workers will leave for their homes.

-is

-are

-was

-has been

№ 158, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

A second fundamental principle of our constitution …. the supremacy of Parliament.

-had been

-have been

-is

-has been

№ 159, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

This shoplifter…to penetrate into the supermarket last evening.

-has been seen

-was seen

-had been seen

-is seen

№ 160, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Montesquieu’s theory …seen as prescriptive rather than descriptive.

-aren’t

-have to be

-should to be

-must be

№ 161, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Many presidents …important policies blocked by the Congress.

-had had

-have had

-has had

-are having

№ 162, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The data of previous trial … to be wrong.

-proves

-have proved

-had proved

-proved

№ 163, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

A court … follow the rules of precedent.

-may

-can’t

-should

-must to

№ 164, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If you ….. me the criminal code yesterday I would have found this article for you.

-have brought

-has brought

-had brought

-brought

№ 165, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

A judicial officer … to try minor civil and criminal cases.

-is entitled

-entitled

-has entitled

-had entitled

№ 166, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

In some states he … a county attorney or county prosecutor.

-was being called

-is called

-called

-have been called

№ 167, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Congress …. the death penalty for American soldiers who supported King George III.

-has authorised

-had authorised

-authorized

-authorizes

№ 168, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The case …heard in court next week.

-has been

-had been

-be

-will be

№ 169, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the sentence of the judge had been appropriate they…to the higher court .

-didn’t appeal

-hadn’t appealed

-wouldn’t have appealed

-appealed

№ 170, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The accused is entitled …by a counsel.

-to have defend

-to be defended

-to have been defended

-to defend

№ 171, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

After the inquest is completed, the jurors selected to try the case …

-are sworn

-were sworn

-sworn

-would be sworn

№ 172, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

In recent times lawyers …efforts to make their profession less mysterious.

-had made

-has made

-are made

-have made

№ 173, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Their job … to clarify matters for the public.

-was being supposed

-will have supposed

-is supposed

-are supposed

№ 174, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

At this moment the government…various proposals from companies.

-was discussing

-are discussing

-has been discussing

-will be discussing

№ 175, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If the jury returns the verdict of guilty, sentence… by the judge.

-is pronounced

-was pronounced

-will be pronounced

-had pronounced

№ 176, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Only Catholic …succeed the throne.

-have

-could

-were able

-need

№ 177, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Parliament proclaimed William and Mary king and queen of England and after that they …the Declaration of Rights.

-adopt

-adopted

-have adopted

-were adopted

№ 178, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

If he …not guilty, a jury of 12 persons must be formed to attend the court.

-had pleaded

-pleads

-plead

-is pleading

№ 179, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

Magistrate courts … to handle the large number of cases.

-had been established

-established

-have been established

-establishes

№ 180, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

The fingerprint evidence …in a petty theft case in 1905.

-is introduced

-was introduced

-has been introduced

-introduces

№ 181, 0, 3, 1, 1, 120

In a civil matter the defendant is the party who … sued .

-was being

-will be being

-are being

-is